

Table 1. Pioneer ACO and Comparison Population Characteristics, 2010-2013^a

Characteristic	%							
	2010		2011		2012		2013	
	Pioneer	Comparison	Pioneer	Comparison	Pioneer	Comparison	Pioneer	Comparison
Total beneficiaries, No.	647 371	14 611 773	654 679	13 905 122	675 712	13 203 694	806 258	12 134 154
Age, y								
<65	14.6	16.8	14.8	16.8	15.0	14.9	15.6	15.4
65-74	33.1	31.4	32.0	30.6	34.7	34.7	33.7	31.2
75-84	34.3	32.6	34.6	33.0	32.5	32.3	32.1	33.8
≥85	18.1	17.3	18.7	18.1	17.8	18.1	18.5	19.5
Women	59.2	55.5	59.0	55.5	58.9	58.8	57.1	57.2
Race/ethnicity								
White	81.2	81.8	81.0	81.7	80.8	80.9	82.0	82.0
Black	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.2
Hispanic	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
ESRD	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Medicaid dual eligible	23.8	24.3	24.2	24.6	24.1	23.4	25.6	25.3
Died in year	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.3
Patients with condition in present y								
AMI	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Colorectal cancer	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Hip fracture	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0

1/3 year less months 2ndy to deaths
 = more deaths before to 6% fewer deaths after in FFS